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| 新东方在线英语学习 |
| 新概念 2 册 |
| Lesson7 |



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1. detective n. 侦探

detect v. 探测

1. valuable adj. 贵重的 （钱的方面）
2. value n. 价值precious adj. 珍贵的 （精神方面）
3. main adj. 主要的

the main building

the main streets / the side streets the main mirror

the main idea

1. guard n. 警戒，守卫

keep guard

Airport

Expect 期待

Parcel 包裹

Steal 偷

Airfield 飞机起落的场地

Stone 石子

Sand 沙子

diamond  钻石

# Key points:

**过去进行时**

**过去完成时／过去将来时**

**when / while**

**Lesson 7 单词讲解**

**Lesson 7 课文&语法讲解**

* 1. The plane was late and detectives were waiting … all morning.



一般过去时

1. The plane was late and detectives were waiting … all morning.
2. They were expecting a valuable parcel … from South Africa.

过去进行时

过去进行时

形式： was/were doing

用法：She was reading a book at 11:00 last night.

否定疑问：

She was not reading a book … Was she reading a book …?

过去进行时

补充：

一件事持续进行，另一件事打断

While you were sleeping, a thief sneaked in.

1. A few hours earlier, someone had told the police that thieves would try to steal the diamonds.

try to do sth.

决心强烈

try doing sth.

决心不强烈

1. A few hours earlier, someone had told the police that thieves would try to steal the diamonds.

过去完成时

过去 之前

站在过去看之前发生得事情

形式： had done

用法：

Before 8:00 yesterday, she (finish) her homework. When he got there, she (leave). She was not there.

Before 8:00 yesterday, she had finished her homework.

否定疑问：

She had not finished her homework. Had she finish her homework?

过去完成时

补充： 过去完成时 ／ 现在完成时

1. It is 10:00. I (wait) for 2 hours.
2. It was 10:00. I (wait) for 2 hours. The plane was late …

A few hours earlier, someone had told the police …

1. A few hours earlier, someone had told the police that thieves would try to steal the diamonds.

过去将来时

形式： would do

was/ were going to do

用法： 过去的将来

He said that he would go abroad next year.

1. A few hours earlier, someone had told the police that thieves would try to steal the diamonds.



tell sb. sth

**双宾语结构**

**宾语从句：句子作宾语，黄色部分就是宾语从句**

… that thieves would try to steal the diamonds

**宾语从句**

写法：

1 陈述句变宾语从句？

You are right.

I think .

1. When the plane arrived, some of the detectives were waiting inside … while others were waiting on the airfield.

while 接延续性动词 when 什么都行

While you were sleeping, a thief sneaked in.

= You were sleeping, when a thief snaeked in.

1. Two men took the parcel off the plane … carried it into the Customs House. take off

Two men took the parcel of the plane… He took off his coat.

The plane will take off.

1. While two detectives were keeping guard … two others opened the parcel.
2. To their surprise, the precious parcel was full of stones and sand!

四种表示过去的时态：

The plane was late and detectives were waiting … all morning.

A few hours earlier, someone had told the police that thieves would try to steal the diamonds.

# Lesson 7 知识拓展

**when / while**

One Friday, we were packing to leave for a weekend away my daughter heard cries for help.

* 1. after
  2. while
  3. since
  4. when (2011 浙江 4)

It just isn’t fair I was working as a waiter last month, my friends were lying on the beach.

1. whether
2. though
3. for
4. while (2009 辽宁 30)

# 四种表示过去的时态：

1. The plane was late and detectives were waiting … all morning.
2. A few hours earlier, someone had told the police that thieves would try to steal the diamonds.

* Have you finished reading Jane Eyre?
* No, I my homework all day yesterday.
  1. was doing
  2. would do
  3. had done
  4. do

(2010 课标 全国 21)

* Have you finished reading Jane Eyre?
* No, I my homework all day yesterday.

1. was doing
2. would do
3. had done
4. do

(2010 课标 全国 21)

* When did the computer crash?
* This morning, while I the reading materials downloaded from some websites.

1. have sorted
2. was sorting
3. am sorting
4. had sorted (2012 福建 24)

* Did you catch what I said?
* Sorry. I a text message just now.

1. had answered
2. have answered
3. would answer
4. was answering (2012 四川 9)

After Jack had sent some e-mails, he working on his project.

1. had started
2. has started
3. started
4. starts (2012 山东 28)

Peter had intended to take a job in business, but that plan after the unpleasant experience in Canada in 2010.

1. had abandoned
2. abandoned
3. abandon
4. will abandon (2012 浙江 13)

Did you predict that many students up for the dance competition?

1. would sign
2. Signed



1. have signed
2. had signed (2011 上海 34)

飞机晚点了，侦探们在飞机场上等了一上午

他们正期待从南非来的一个装着钻石的贵重包裹

数小时以前，有人向警方报告，说有人企图偷走这些钻石

当飞机到达时。一些侦探等候在主楼内，另一些则守侯在停机场上

有两个人把包裹拿下了飞机，进了海关

这时两个侦探把住门口，另外两个侦探打开了包裹

令他们吃惊的是，那珍贵的包裹里面装的全是石头和沙子